R. R. SHOPMEN'S LEADERS MRS. HARDING CONVENED IN SESSION THAT MAY END STRIKE

A New Policy for the Striking Rail Workers Was Forecasted As Result of Meeting of the Leaders in Chicago—B. M. Jewell Was Presiding

TWO COURSES ARE OPEN TO MEN HE ASSERTED

The Action To Be Considered Was Closely Guarded, Jewell Refusing to Make Known Any of the Details To Be Placed Before Union Leaders

Chicago, Sept. 11. (By the Associated Press),-Leaders of the striking railway shop crafts were in session to-day what was heralded as a peace meetmg intended to effect a new policy for

B. M. Jewell, head of the federated crafts, said there were two irses of action to be considered and come at the close of the meeting of the general policy committee of ainety members, probably to-morrow Mr. Jewell first went into session with the officials of the six striking p crafts, known as the executive neil. At the close of that session the policy committee was scheduled to sonvene. The action to be considered was closely guarded and Mr. Jewell re-lused to make known any details of the program to be placed before the anion leaders.

LEGAL BATTLE OVER

As Government Attempts to Make Permanent the Injunction Granted Against the Strikers.

nst the rail strikers

ernment with the formal reading of the list of defendants of whom per-sonal service had been obtained. Donald R. Richberg, attorney for B. M. Jewell, president, and John Scott, secretary-treasurer of the rail-

way employes department, American Federation of Labor, called attention to the motion he filed Saturday, askdismissal of the injunction so far it relates to his clients, and said t should take precedence over the gov-

Richberg had statedhis plea and moved the court proceed to consider the gov-

Judge Wilkerson ruled there was niss the bill and a motion to set aside the temporary restraining order and said he would hear the strikers' at-

torney on the former question.

Mr. Richberg declared in his opening statement that the acts involved in that the acts involved in the calling and conducting of the strike were entirely lawful. The restraining order, he said, was one the court had no power to issue, because, he main-tained, it was unconstitutional and violated the Clayton act. If the bill eft would be a bill to enjoin criminal ects by unknown persons who might or might not be members of the strik

NO LIQUOR BREATHS ALLOWED. Ford Employes Get Orders to Leave

Detroit, Sept. 11.—The 70,000 men employed by the Ford Motor com-pany here were under orders from Henry Ford to-day to leave all forms of liquor, wine and beer alone at all times under penalty of losing their

Asserting that drinking among cer-iain of his employes recently had been the cause of accidents in the Ford lants, he issued a statement declaring that any of his workmen whose breaths smelled of liquor, who were found to be carrying liquor or who were known to have it in their homes

beer, wine or liquor on his breath or have any of these intoxicants on his

ice to the employes said.
"The eighteenth amendment is a
sart of the fundamental law of this Politics has interfered with enforcement of this law, but so far as our to be enforced to the letter."

'What's your favorite hymn!" one

ATTEMPTED MURDER ACCUSATION MADE

SIGN FORMAL

Miners and Hard Coal Op-

erators Attach Signa-

tures

Not Start Before End

of Week

Scranton, Pa., Sept. 11 .- The con

tract that sent 155,000 mine workers

WilkesBarre, Pa., Sept. 11 .- In strik-

MANY SKULLS FRACTURED

In Motor Vehicle Accidents Near Paw

tucket.

bile to-day. When taken to the

tured when struck by automobiles.

TO RESTORE WAGES.

Fitchburg, Mass., Sept. 11.—Officials of the Parkhill Manufacturing com-

twenty per cent wage cut, which caused

make an effort to maintain its organi-

MISSING FOR A YEAR.

Wallace McCutcheon, Actor, Was Shell.

shocked in the War.

FRAMING TARIFF BILL.

conference report on the administra-

day, the Republican conferees having to-day, the Republican conferees having reached a final agreement on the 2,436 points in dispute between the Senate and House after 17 days of labor. Under present plans the report will be presented to the House to morrow and formally entitled the second property of the control of the House to morrow and formally entitled the second property of the s

Rones-Smith has a good deal of

Bones-How is that?

which one.

pany announced to-day that

the miners and the operators.

Two Men Arraigned in Lowell Court

Lowell, Mass., Sept. 11.-Charges of assault with attempt to murder Patrolman Henry F. Deering while the latter was on duty at the Boston and Maine roundhouse here last Thursday evening, were preferred against Ernest Lavoie and Anselle O. Brun, both MANY MEN REPORT of South Lowell, in district court to-day. They were held in \$10,000 bail for trial on Sept. 21. Patrolman Deer-ing was badly beaten.

KILLED BY HIS OWN CART. Joseph E. Boscell of Fall River, Mass.

the Victim. Taunton, Mass., Sept. 11.-Joseph E. Boscell of Fall River, a patient at the state insane hospital, was accidentally which he was driving ran over his head and shoulders. He was walking behind the oxen and near the front wheels when the latter struck and threw him. crushing his skull.

LONE POLICEMAN BEATEN.

ers, who responded to the suspension order of their union on April 1, returned to work. Many of them did not Stonington, Conn., Sept. 11.—Patrolman Thomas Connell was beaten early to-day when he attempted to stop the operations of nine men who were unloading a cargo of liquor from a vessel at the Watch Hill line pier The mines when the whistles blew at six men escaped in an automobile with the

MONTPELIER

Miss Marjory Sears of Irasburg, formerly employed in the secretary of state's office, is visiting with friends in the city.

A comparison of the receipts and data connected with the automobile registration showed that the number ALBATTLE OVER

RAIL STRIKE BEGINS

The receipts to date are \$752,174.31, against \$647,462.86 for the same period last year, while the number of automobiles registered is 41.794, against 35.829, and the number of operators 48.886, against 43,546 for the same period last year.

The report of an automobile-motorcycle accident in Montpelier was

Chicago, Sept. 11.—Arguments on the government's motion to make per-torcycle accident in Montpelier was manent the temporary injunction made to-day to the secretary of state ported that his machine hit the mo-torcycle of a Mr. Gitchell who, he from a truck when it collided with an claims, attempted to pass him on the right. It occurred near Bailey avenue in Montpelier. There were a large number of accidents reported but all were minor ones. The report of a collision near Bethel and a sedan upside down near Plainfield had not been side down near Plainfield had not been the morning.

received this morning.

The David Charlton Fur Farms, Inc., skull both legs are broken. Arthur Peof St. Johnsbury has filed articles of lagi and Raymond Charpentier, both of St. Johnsbury has filed articles of this city, both had their skulls fraction. tary of state for the purpose of raising fur-bearing animals. The capital stock is \$5,000 and the papers are signed by C. D. Charlton of New Orleans, J. Davis of St. Johnsbury and A. E. Parkhill Co. of Fitchburg, Mass., Em

luties in the commissioner of agriculture office and gone to the Berry Hall ompany in Burlington. Miss Beat

a strike of 1400 operatives March 28, will be restored to morrow Two of the three gingham mills have been operated with depleted forces since Mrs. Kenneth McIntosh, who was perated upon at the hospital for ap-

en back was not known to-day. The union which considers the readjusthave gone to White River Junction, where they have an exhibit at the where they have an exhibit at the state fair. H. E. Bremer will display a creamery exhibit this week.

W. H. Jeffrey, secretary of the board of charities and probation, is enjoying a week's vacation and is in the middle a week's vacation and is in the middle become effective this week.

Ment of the wage scale a victory, will cation.

Notices were posted to day at the fitchburg and Grant Yarn mills, employing 1,000 that a wage increase will of Automobile.

St. Albana Sent. 11—Saturday aff

The state, through the purchasing gent, has bought of P. J. McAvoy 50

by the deputy commissioner of weights and measures recently. The wood will he used in connection with local in stitutions.

TALK OF THE TOWN

Mrs. Harriet Binby of West Tops-am left the City hospital to-day. Mario Coia of Center street undercent an operation at the City hospital Mrs. Everett Waldo and infant se

of Summer street left the City hospital Mrs. Phennie Thompson of Groton intered the City hospital for radium reatment to-day.

Lawrence Giguere of North Main street entered the City hospital Sat-

Cornelius Lawrence of Summer street underwent an operation at the

Y. who has been visiting friends in this city, returned home yesterday. Hugh Laird, who has been employed at the Moore and Owens clothing store for the past two years, has completed his duties there and has gone to Mont-pelier, where he will enter school.

formally ratified there on Wednesday It then will go to the Senate where leaders hope for final action before the Seven local players participated in the Bethlehem Mt. Washington hasehall game at Bethlehem, N. H., vester-day. Slayton, who pitched for Beth-lehem, allowed only three hits, and of those inquiring reporters asked a shut out the Mt. Washington team, ispper the other day.

"I've got three or four," she answer on the Bethlehem lineup were swerd promptly, "but I think I like Sullivan, Welley, Sassi, Riciarelli, Nimoney, hash't he? Jones-Well, he ought to have. troit Free Press.

Night Less Restless and Complications Subsiding

OPERATION HAS BEEN POSTPONED

There Is Less of Note of Alarm in the Bul-

her condition, Secretary Wallace was informed at the White House when he called shortly after 8 o'clock this morning to inquire 8 o'clock this in Boston morning to inquire as to her condi-

TO BEGIN WORK Secretary Weeds, who called at the White House soon after Mr. Wallace left, announced on leaving, that Mrs. Harding had spent the best night in several nights, and that the slight im-But Production Will Really provement which set in yesterday was continuing with the patient's temperature getting nearer normal.

Mr. Weeks indicated that decision as

o an operation which was postponed vesterday after a consultation of physicians, had not as yet been reache being idle more than five months, was signed to-day by representatives of the miners and the presentatives of him last night that developments would be awaited.

Senator Medill McCormick of Illi WilkesBarre, Pa.. Sept. 11.—In strik-ng contrast to the idleness of the last of Christian this morning, told corres-ive months, the anthtracite coal fields pondents that reports of Mrs. Hardfive months, the anthtracite coal fields ing's physical condition was much more able to stand it. Senator Hale, Maine, and Cummins.

mines when the whistles blew at six ators remained at the White House

An official White House bulletin two or three days, most of the col-lieries planning to use their entire "Mrs. Harding's condition at 9:30 lieries planning to use their entire force in placing new timbers and clearing the mines of water and gas.

By the end of the week however it si a. m: Temperature 991/2; pulse 96;

respiration 30.
"Night less restless. Elimination in By the end of the week however it si expected that production will be well under way and that several hundred thousand tons will be on the way to market. Leading operators said the normal output of 2,000,000 tons a week probably would be reached before the last of this month. ereased. Complications subsiding General appearances indicate improve ment. Operative procedure deferred."

SHORT AGE \$16,650; SEEK C. H. DICKSON

Pittsfield, Mass., Postmaster Not Heard from Since Friday in

Pawtucket, R. L. Sept. 11.—One man was killed, three others sustained frac-tures of the skull and three suffered ing postmaster, was \$16,650, it was an-Edward Sharp. A federal warrant for the arrest of Dickson was taken out toties have found no trace of him since Friday afternoon when he was seen in

READY FOR STATE FAIR. In Twelve Trotting Events There Are

the 12 trotting events, covering the which opens here Tuesday, 243 horses have been entered, the largest entry ever recorded at a fair in northern

splendid shape and with we ther con-ditions right, good racing may be ex-pected. The popular starter, Chester Pike, will face the grand stands and welcome after a season's absence

Yesterday the exhibition buildings were filling rapidly. The cattle and horse barns were crowded by mid-aftwere quite ready for the opening.

St. Albans, Sept. 11.—Saturday affernoon an automobile returning from Patrick Ward's on St. Albans hill went into a ditch and turned turtle. Two occupants of the machine, Mrs. Mar-New York, Sept. 11.—The missing were so badly injured that they persons bureau to-day requested the Washington police to look through all of the sanitariums in the capitol for was at first thought that she was in Wallace McCutheon, actor and a critical condition, but yesterday her candition was reported much improved. garet Gonyeau and Mrs. Fanny Bruso, were so badly injured that they were condition was reported much improved Two little children in the car were former husband of Pearl White. McCutcheon, who was shell shocked during the war when he went to the front
as a major, disappeared from his home
here last September.

A friend recently told his brother
he had seen McCutcheon in a WashingHELD GUN AT HEAD

As He Tried to Demonstrate Safety of Safety Catch-Is Near Death.

Cambridge, Mass., Sept. 11.—As the result of a demonstration intended to prove that an automatic pistol would not fire if the sufety catch was set, critical condition in a hospital here

held the weapon to his head-and pulled the trigger. A bullet passed through

GET RAISE IN PAY.

Outen City Cotton Co.'s Employes in

City Cotton company to-day announced would have tied the score, thereby loa-through its manager, A. M. Young, an ing the match to Johnston. In the final advance in wages to take effect at play of the losing eight of the second once. The increase, the amount of sixteen Guy George defeated Guy Otta-

DEAN OF WOMEN AT STATE UNIVERSITY DEAD

Mrs. Pearl (Randall) Wasson, One of Best Known Women of Vermont, Died To-day.

Randall) Wasson, dean of women at the University of Vermont and one of the most prominent women of the state, died to-day at the Mary Fletcher hospital in Burlington, in which in stitution she had been since an operation performed on June 10. Her condi tion became alarming two days age morning that the patient was sinking. Relatives here left at once for Burlington. Later in the forenoon word of heldeath was received here.

Mrs. Wasson was born in Waterbury March 5, 1878, the daughter of George March 5, 1878, the daughter of George Washington, D. C., Sept. 11.—Mrs.
Harding spent a fairly restful sight but there was no marked change in her condition, Secretary Walls.

Mrs Wasson was identified with hurch, school, women's club work and various other activities of similar nature. She was for a time superintend ent of schools in Waterbury, was president of the State Federation of Wom en's clubs for two years, was secretary of the General Federation of Women's ubs, was associate editor of the Gen eral Federation magazine and was a uring the World war Mrs. Wasse was an active participant in various phases of war work. Her latest work was as dean of women at the Univer sity of Vermont in which she had been

leaves her grandmother, Mrs. Betsey Gleason, and one brother, George Ran-dall, jr., of Waterbury; also the following nephews and nieces, Healey Akeley Randall, Belle Gleason Randall and Pearl Wasson Randall.

It is expected that the body will be ought here for burial.

GENERAL STRIKE TALK Heard as A. F. of L. Executive

Council Met. Atlantic City, N. J., Sept. 11.—The top crafts strike and demands for a

general strike and demands for a general strike of all organizations of the American Federation of Labor as a result of the injunction obtained by Attorney General Daugherty against the striking railroad shopmen were on the program for consideration when the executive council of the federation Many members of the council, al-though denouncing the injunction as a "blow to the rail crafts and a threat

to all organized labor," expressed their opposition to a general strike. One member predicted that one of the first acts of the council would be to give formal assurance that the federation contemplates as a such acts.

The federation will be asked to re sessment of all organizations plenishing the war chest of the rail

TALK OF THE TOWN

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Reed and daugh er. Beatrice, and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Neil, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Eastman, returned to their

A very happy gathering of friends and acquaintances assembled in Clan Gordon hall after the regular meeting of Winnetta council, No. 11, D. of P., in order to make merry in the way of a surprise party and at the same time to bid farewell to three of its memers, who are about to leave the city-Miss Olive Noble, Mrs. Tarras and Mrs. Naughton. Miss Noble leaves this week for New Zealand, Mrs. Tarras and Mrs. Naughton for New York, to join their husbands, who have found em-ployment there. Miss Noble was presented a nice traveling bag. Mrs. Tar-ras and Mrs. Naughton were the re-cipients of a handsome pocketbook each. Mrs. Attie Christie made the presentation more interesting by giving a sketch of the good work each one had done during their stay in Barre, All joined in wishing them Godspeed. Sev-eral members of the company enterfreshments of assorted cake, coffee, cheese and crackers were served. Danc-

the series of assorted eake, coffee made from the series of the series o lacked about a foot of being directly on. Johnston scored a good approach, Barre registration is as follows: feet and failed to make the putt which

lini by three up and two to go, there-

by winning the cup.

Waterbury, Sept. 11 .- Mrs. Pearl But There Is Slight Interest in State Primary To-morrow

> POLLS OPEN NOON, CLOSE AT 8 P. M.

Redfield Proctor and Lieut. Gov. Foote After Governorship

When Vermont voters go to the pol o-morrow they will be confronted by sional tickets, that being in the Republican party for the nomination for governor. Abram W. Foote of Cornwall, the present lieutenant-governor, and many women voters have been added to

The expectation of a rather light vote is based on the fact that the campaign has been very quietly conducted by the two gubernatorial candidates, the voters not having been aroused from lethargy.

Frank L. Greene of St. Albans, the FOOTE'S EXPENSES UNDER \$1,800 resent member of the national House of Representatives, will be nominated by the Republicans for the senator's seat now held by Carroll S. Page of Hyde Park, the latter not being a can didate. Frederick G. Fleetwood of Mor-Dale of Brighton, likewise, is unopposed for the nomination in the second district, Mr. Dale being the present en-

The Democrats will nominate Mayor J. Holmes Jackson of Burlington for governor, Dr. W. B. Mayo of Forthfield for United States senator, James E. Kennedy of Essex for representative to Congress from the first district and John J. Wilson of Bethel to be representative to Congress from the second

district. The state tickets of the two parties

are as follows: Republican.
Governor, Abram W. Foote, Cornwall; Redfield Proctor, Proctor.
Lieutenant-governor, Franklin S. Bill-

ngs, Woodstock. State treasurer, Thomas H. Cave, jr

Secretary of state, Harry A. Black Newport.

Auditor of accounts, Benjamin Gates, Montpolier.
Attorney general, Frank C. Archi-bald, Manchester.

Governor, J. Holmes Jackson, Bur

Lieutenant governor, Harry C. Shurt-

Vindsor.

Auditor of accounts, Edwin B. Clift, of the roof of the building. Bes

West Rutland. Washington County Has Lively Con-

In contrast to the almost con

tests in most of the counties, not the least of which is in Washington coun-ty, and in the Republican party. There are three sharp contests in Washington county. The county is en-titled to three senators and there are in before two blasts on the alarm

Edwin C. Gould, Cabot; James Mackay, Barre; Vernon L. Perkins, Waterbury; Daniel A. Perry, Berlin; Ethan A. Shaw, Northfield; William Wishart,

The sheriff's and the judge of pro-bate positions also have contests in the Republican ranks, the candidates for sheriff being George C. Grandfield of Fayston, Herbert J. Slayton of Barre

All are deputy sheriffs at present. One nomination is to be made. For the judge of probate nomination there are three candidates, as follows:

latter's drive fell to the right of the names, the largest ward being the sec-green about a foot and Stewart's ond, with 667 voters. The fifth ward is the smallest, having 288 yoters.

Ward six

Ward three Ward four 618 Ward five 3.671

mportant part in the primary al-though only a minor fraction of women eligible to vote have registered in any ity or town of the state, it is believed Here in Barre a peculiar situation de-veloped through the failure of either party to file nomination for any candidate for representative. The ques-tion is whether blank ballots should be supplied for the Re-publican and Democratic parties so that voters can write in the name of their choice. Advice has been sought of Attorney General Archibald whether a nomination thus made would be le-

PROCTOR CONFIDENT. After Hearing Reports from Friends About the State.

Proctor, Sept. 11.—Redfield Proctor, candidate for the Republican nomination for governor of Vermont, issued the following statement to-day:

"To the voters of Vermont: On the eve of the primary election I take this occasion to thank the people of Vermont for the uniform courtesy a consideration accorded to me dur

"It is absolutely imposi rimary election for anybody with certainty what the vote n any county or town. The vorable reports from my

fidence as to the result.

"May I again urge every voter to go to the polls on Tuesday, for the primary is the important election in Vermont.

"Respectfully yours, "Redfield Proctor."

Lieut.-Gov. Abram W. Foote of Corn wall. Republican candidate for gover-nor of Vermont, announced to-day that risville is unopposed for the first district seat in the national House, to be the total campaign expenses in his beracated by Mr. Greene; and Porter H. half amounted to less than \$1,800 and might not run much over \$1,600.

LECLAIR & M'NULTY

Engine Room of Granite Plant Con-

siderably Damaged Saturday Afternoon. The engine room of the LeClair and McNulty stoneshed was the scene of a blaze Saturday afternoon which, had

have raised havoe with a number of well street.

In response to a general alarm, sounded from box 13, the entire strength of the fire department, including both trucks and the hook and ladder combination, were rushed to the shed, which is just across the Blackwell street bridge. When the firemen arrived, the roof of the engine house was belching forth smoke, with occasional bursts of Hame, indicating a good fire within. Owing to the fact that Mr. LeClair was not in town at the time of the fire the firemen found

ary to break in doors and windows in order to reach the heart of the fire. Well-trained streams made the roof and other small damage to the walls, doors and windows, the damage to the plant machinery was con-siderable. One of the large and valuable compressor belts was badly burned and rendered useless.

An estimate of the damage done the building was placed by members of the firm this morning at over \$2,000. Mr. and the G. H. Pape agencies of this city. It was about one half hour from

The compressor room, in which the fire occurred, is one of the smaller buildings connected with the shed and it is in this building that the electric heater for the shed is located. Elec-tricians who viewed the results of the fire claim that the blaze was started by the overheating of this heater, which was left running by accident

BODY TO CORINTH CENTER. Following Funeral of Mrs. Grace

Onvis of Barre and James B. Estee of Montpelier. One nomination is to be who passed away Thursday at the fice for a few days until a new manhome of her daughter, Mrs. O. E. Philhome of her daughter, Mrs. O. E. PhilBeaupre, who was recently transferred.

FUNERAL OF S. C. HOWLAND.

who died last week at the City hos- until he was picked up by a venue pitel, was held at the A. W. Badger man traveling to Granite ille. till be undertaking rooms yesterday after- a dured state from the best be neon. Rev. William McN. Kittredge, which had felled him. The Menti-

Women voters are to play a rather cemetery.

IMPEACHMENT

By Overwhelming Majority Sidetracked Action Against Daugherty

REFERRED MATTER TO COMMITTEE

Representative Keller Had Asked for Immediate Action

Washington, D. C., Sept. 11 .- De mand for impeachment of Attorney General Daugherty for "high crimes and misdemeanors" was made in the House to-day by Representative Keller, Republican, Minnesota, who sought immediate action on a resolution for an investigation. By an overwhelming vote the House, however, referred the ques-tion to the judiciary committee, thus, in the opinion of leaders, disposing of it

SIBLEY-NICHOLS

Barre Young People United In Mar-

A quiet church wedding took place at St. Monica's Catholic church Saturday morning at 9 o'clock when Mies Marian M. Nichols. daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Nichols of Elmore street, was united in marriage to Jezee B. Sibley of Clark street by Rev. P. M. McKenna. The couple were attended by Miss Florence Nichols, sister of the bride, and Wilfred Abaire. Immediately after the ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Sibley left for New York state.

FIRE LOSS OVER \$2,000 They will be at home to their many friends at 237 No. Main street after September 15.

BAIL OF \$600 GIVEN

In Case of Joseph Ladrie, Charged With Violation of Alien Labor Law. Joseph Ladrie of Barre furnished

S600 bail before U. S. Commissioner K. C. Shurtleff in Montpelier Saturday in a case charging him with violation of the alien labor law. He was bound over to the next term of United States court. Mr. Ladrie was represented at the hearing by Attorney E. L. Scott of Barre. Three stone workers were taken by immigration officers last week, it being alleged they were working in Mr. Ladrie's stoneshed without permission to green the Connection live. to cross the Canadian line.

TALK OF THE TOWN

passing the summer with friends in Gloucester, Mass., returned to her home on Long street here last eve-

H. J. M. Jones of the Jones Brothers

Mayor Waldron Shield, who has been passing a month visiting in the mid-dle west, returned to the city last eve-

D. A. Perry of the Perry Real Estate agency was in Burlington to-day con-ducting a sale of antiques for William G. Everett of that city, a well known

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Juckett and

son, Edward, of Pawtucket, R. I., are passing a few days' visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Peter M. Park of Franklin street, before continuing a Mrs W. C. Stewart of Oakland, Cal. who has been visiting for a lime in Washington, D. C., and other southern

states, is passing a short visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Peter M. Park, of Franklin street. Deputy Chief and Mrs. Harry Gam-ble left last evening for a visit with friends throughout New England, while Mr. Gamble is enjoying a two weeks' vacation from his duties at the

Edward Groark of the Burlington office of the Metropolitan Insurance

gained the top of the long hill leading from this city when an maknown as-Maplewood. relieved him of \$6, all the money happened to happened to have with him at the time. Mr. Hour was left in the difference of the man traveling to Graniteville, till by

Interment was made in Maplewood not notified of the affair and therefore